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STUDENTS

Medication at School

For the purpose of this policy, "medication" is defined as any prescribed or non-prescribed medication, including over the counter (OTC) items, vitamins, homeopathic remedies, creams, and/or oils to be administered at school. Under normal circumstances, all student medications, both prescription and OTC, should be administered before or after school hours under the supervision of the parent/guardian.

When it is necessary for a student to receive oral or topical medication, eye drops, ear drops, or nasal spray at school or at school-sponsored events, the parent/guardian must submit a written request accompanied by written authorization form from a licensed health care provider (LHCP), prescribing within the scope of their prescriptive authority. If the medication will be administered for more than fifteen (15) consecutive days, the LHCP must also provide written, current, and unexpired instructions for the administration of the medication.

OTC topical sunscreen products may be possessed and used by students without a written prescription or note from an LHCP.

The superintendent or designee shall establish procedures for required and proper:

- A. Designation of staff members who may administer medication to students;
- B. Training, delegation, and supervision of staff members in the administration of oral medication, topical medication, eye drops, ear drops, and/or nasal spray of any nature per RCW 28A.210.260 to students by a registered nurse (RN);
- C. Obtaining signed and dated parent/guardian and LHCP requests and authorization for the administration of medications, including instructions from the LHCP if the medication is to be given for more than fifteen (15) days;
- D. Transporting medications to and from school;
- E. Storing medication in a locked or limited access area;
- F. Labeling medication;
- G. Administration of medication, including identification of student and medication;
- H. Documenting administration of medication, including errors, reactions, or side effects;
- I. Disposing of medications;
- J. Maintaining records pertaining to the administration of medication;
- K. Maintaining student confidentiality;
- L. Permitting, as appropriate, possession and self-administration of medications necessary for student school attendance as indicated in the parent's/guardian's written authorization and the written instructions from a LHCP prescribing within the scope of their prescriptive authority;
- M. Permitting possession and self-administration of OTC topical sunscreen products;

- N. Reviewing and evaluating medication practices and documentation; and
- M. Discontinuance of the administration of medication.

Nasal spray medications that are a **legend drug or a** controlled substance, or injected medications may not be administered by school staff other than RNs or licensed practical nurses (LPNs) except as allowed by <u>Board Policy 3409</u> and <u>Procedure 3409P</u>, Students with Diabetes, Life-Threatening Allergies, Asthma and Seizures.

A parent-designated adult with training as required by RCW 28A.210.260 may also administer the medication when a nurse is not in the building. After a school employee who is not a school nurse administers a nasal spray that is a controlled substance, the employee must summon emergency medical assistance as soon as practicable except in instances when the administration of the nasal spray occurs routinely as documented in emergency care plan signed by parent or guardian and LHP.

Except for limited situations, no school staff other than an RN or LPN may administer suppositories, rectal gels, or injections (except for emergency injections for students with anaphylaxis, as stated in Board Policy 3409 and Procedure 3409P, Students with Diabetes, Life-Threatening Allergies, Asthma and Seizures. In some situations, a parent designated adult (PDA) may administer certain injections.

Medical Marijuana

Washington State law RCW 69.51A.060 and RCW 69.51.A.225 permit the use of certain medical marijuana products in schools under specific circumstances, provided that the district has adopted a policy at the request of a parent/guardian of a student meeting certain legal requirements, and provided that only the parent/guardian may administer such products. However, federal law (Title IV-Part A—Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities and the Controlled Substances Act (CSA) (21 U.S.C. § 811) continues to prohibit the possession and use of marijuana on the premises of recipients of Federal funds including educational institutions. Therefore, no student may possess marijuana or marijuana products in schools, district buildings, other district property or in district vehicles. In addition, school nurses may not administer medical marijuana.

Cross references:	Board Policy 2151 Board Policy 2210	Interscholastic Athletics/Activities Special Education and Related Services for Eligible Students
	Board Policy 2211	Education of Students with Disabilities under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973
	Board Policy 3409	Students with Diabetes and Life-Threatening Allergies, Asthma and Seizures
	Board Policy 3410	Student Health
	Procedure 3416P	Medication at School
	Board Policy 4205	Use of Tobacco, Nicotine Products and Delivery Devices

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Legal references:	Chapter 18.71 RCW	Physicians
_	Chapter 18.79 RCW	Nursing Care
	RCW 18.79.260	Registered nurse—Activities allowed—
		Delegation of tasks
	RCW 28A.210.260	Public and private schools—Administration
		of medication—Conditions
	RCW 28A.210.270	Public and private schools—Administration
		of medication—Immunity from liability—
		Discontinuance, procedure
	RCW 28A.210.278	Topical sunscreen products—Sun safety
		guidelines
	RCW 28A.210.320	Children with life-threatening health
		conditions—Medication or treatment
		orders—Rules
	RCW 28A.210.325	Medical use of marijuana-infused
		products—Administration by parent or
		guardian—School districts to develop
		policies
	RCW 69.51A.225	Students who qualify for the medical use of
		marijuana—Consumption of marijuana-
		infused products on school grounds
	WAC 246-840-700	Standards of nursing conduct or practice

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